

In support of men. For the benefit of all.

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# Organization



### **Miessakit Association**

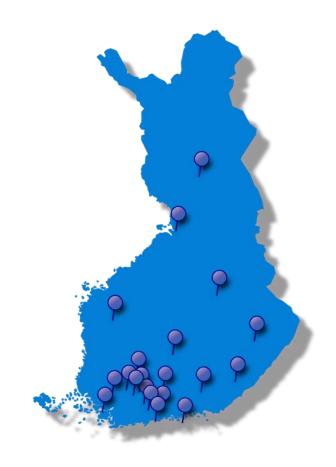
• Strengthening the individual, communal and societal structures that support men's lives in order to promote the overall well-being of men.

 Miessakit ry nurtures the building of the common good in solidarity. At the heart of Miessakit association's idea is a vision of gender partnership as the basis for the well-being of humanity. People are basically seen as wanting good for themselves and each other.



# Miessakit is a nationwide non-profit organization

- Offices located in Helsinki, Kuopio, Tampere, Lahti, Turku & Oulu
- Divorce groups for men in (approx.)
  20 cities per year
- Peer support and men's groups in 20+ cities per year
- Approx. 150 volunteers in 30 locations
- Lectures and training for 3000+ professionals every year



### **Funding**

- Veikkaus a Finnish gaming company
- EU-projects (The European Social Fund (ESF) & Erasmus+)
- Nordic (NCM) projects
- Sales of trainings, services & publications
- Fundraising
- Donations
- Membership fees
- Annual budget approx. 1,5M€

### **Core activities**



Väkivaltaa Kokeneet väkivaltaa kokeneille miehille

Apua henkistä tai fyysistä



kaksisuuntaista kotoutumista miehille





isyys kuulluksi, näkyväksi ja osallistuvaksi



Apua isille masennusoireisiin tai niiden kohtaamiseen perheessä



miestvön osaamiskeskus

tutkii, kehittää ja kouluttaa



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# About the everyday work

- One-on-one services with all means (face to face, Teams, chat, web-forums, phone, e-mail)
- Peer groups (Face to face & Teams)
- Online courses
- Consulting and training professionals
- Cooperation with public and third sector
- Impact work / influencing / communication





### **About employees**

- 22 employees
- Only men
- Social workers, psychotherapists, psychiatric nurses, etc.
- University or polytechnic degrees
  - (3 historians..!)
- Comprehensive work experience
- Average age 50 years





### **Networks and partners**

- Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare
- The Ministry of Social Affairs and Health
- The Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment
- Finnish Institute of Occupational Health
- Other NGO's

- Police & mediation & The Criminal Sanctions Agency
- Family law services
- Family counselling
- Maternity and child health clinics
- Educational institutes
- The Central Association for Men's Organizations in Finland
- Lawyers and courts

# **Guiding Principles of Miessakit**

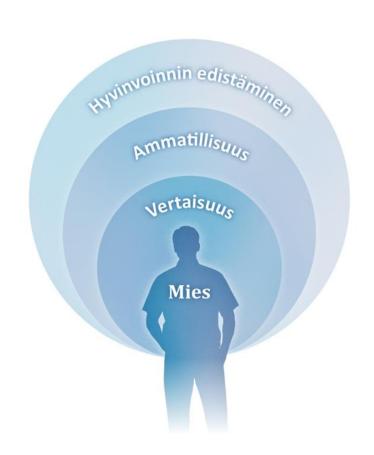


### **Values**

Male specific approach / Gender sensitivity

- Peer support amongst men
- Professionalism

Supporting & promoting wellbeing



# Male specific and gender sensitive approach

- Understanding biological, psycological, sociocultural and historical matters that concern men
- Having only male workers and working only with men
- Working extensively on men's problems
- Working for men with them a man can be the subject (not object) of his own life
- Safe space for men



# Male specific and gender sensitive approach

- Lowers the threshold for seeking and receiving help
- Reduces the feeling of shame
- Increases the trust
- Strengthens the engagement



# Why are men willing to participate?

Men helping men makes things easy

• Services with simple names, clear programs and same basic goal: better life for the participants

• Services customized for men, input and feedback taken into account

- Quick route from contact to support
- Anonymity (with some caveats)





# The work is done by the men themselves

- Main focus is on men's personal change process
- The men come in with a need for change
- Gradual confrontating is easy among peers
- After participating in programs there are ways the men can participate as volunteers



### New manhood – as a byproduct

- Focus is on men and the change they want in their lives, nothing else
- The processes gives the men an opportunity to contemplate their own behauvior and ways of conducting themselves
- When change is not forces upon the men, they change themselves and each other



# **Support Programs**



### Support for ending intimate partner / domestic violence



apua väkivaltaa läheisiään kohtaan käyttäneille miehille

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### Lyömätön Linja

- Support men to stop using violence in close relationships
- For men who have used physical or mental violence
- For men who are worried that they might use violence
- Individual work, couple sessions and group sessions
- Services face-to-face, in video sessions and by phone
- Referrals not needed, clients contact us themselves

## Lyömätön Linja

- What do we do or offer?
- Crisis work
- Tools
- Information
- Self-understanding
- Therapeutical discussions

### Lyömätön Linja

- Why Lyömätön Linja?
- Violence causes more violence
- Violence causes fear and mental problems
- Violence causes financial costs to the society
- Safety is a human right
- Punishments and penalties are rarely effective
- More than 2/3 of our clients stop violence altogether and ¼ behave less violently

### Support for men who have experienced violence



### Key points in this presentation

- Violence experienced by men is common in Finland
- Violence traumatizes also men
- Men remain often silent about violence they experience
- We have good experiences helping men who have experienced violence

### Intimate partner violence experienced by men

- Almost a quarter of intimate partner violence reported to police is directed at men (23 %). About 80 procent of suspects are men. (Appbroximately 10 000 cases annually)
- A third of women and almost a fifth of men have sometimes experienced physical or sexual violence or being threatened with it in a relationship Statistics Finland 2022
- Almost half of women and 42 percent of men have experienced emotional violence Statistics Finland 2022
- It is estimated that only 3–4 percent of men who have experienced intimate partner violence report the act to the police



### Forms of mental violence

- Declining to communicate, ridicule, blaming, intimidation, silent treatment
- Control and isolation; heightened jealousy, controlling man's contacts
- Violence after separation; alienation, harming paternity, false reports to authorities, preventing the father from meeting his children

### **Our clients**

- Most have experienced intimate partner violence, emotional abuse
- Applies on own initiative (60 %)
- Middle aged, employed
- Highly educated
- About one in four are from bicultural couples
- Most have an acute crisis
- Some have realized the gravity of their situation afterwards

### Services available by service

- Telephone emergency counseling
- Individual meetings on the phone, online and face to face
- Guided peer groups
- Development, training, influencing
- Network cooperation





**Pad** 

### Man often adapts to violence

- Men often choose a coping strategy
- Man avoids confrontation, makes sacrifices or submits in a relationship
- Defending own boundaries and identity can be challenging
- Aggression is often absent
- Self-esteem and self-respect need confirmation

### What concrete benefit did you get from the service?

- "I was able to tell openly what was wrong with me and I was listened to. I realized concretely that I am not the only one who has experienced something similar, and it gave me new perspective on life.
- "Through the meetings my current and past situation has become clearer and more understandable."
- "I got perpectives on my problem on many levels. I would'n have been able to look at things as objectively on my own."
- "I was able to talk about experiences that I haven't talked about before with others."

### How the meetings affected your life?

- "It has helped me to accept my own feelings better."
- "I have calmed down."
- "I have come to feeling that I am better able to focus on what is essential."

# **Support for Immigrant Men**



kaksisuuntaista kotoutumista miehille

# Vieraasta Veljeksi – "From Stranger to Brother"

- Mentor & support programs, Finnish Discussion group
- Mentoring: Finnish professionals help immigrants to integrate into the Finnish labour market, preferably based on immigrants prior education, experience and interests.
  - Group activity & working pairs
  - Pairs are formed from applicants with similar professional background
  - Education required (University/vocational degree)
  - Duration is six months
  - approx. 130 people in six years have gone through the program
  - Success rate approx. 70 %
- Support: similar to mentor program, but more focused on general help, social activities and personal issues
- Discussion group intented to lower the barrier to use spoken Finnish. Various topics, immigrant and native Finnish participation

# Vieraasta Veljeksi – "From Stranger to Brother"

- Miessakit as an organization is interesting to Finnish volunteer men, who are generally difficult to reach for volunteer activities
- Both Finnish and Immigrant men seem to prefer working with other men
- Collegial benefits when group includes several men from same occupational field
- Gender segregation in the labour market & work communities?
- "The real deal" and the discussion group

### Support for men in dealing with divorce crisis



### **Erosta Elossa = Alive through Divorce**



- Founded in 2005
- Nationwide service
- Supports men in breakup/ divorce crises before, during and after breakup /divorce
- One of the goals is to support a good relationship between father and child after divorce → cooperative parenting





## **Personal support**

- Personal meetings, 5 times (personal meetings/Teams/phone)
- Professional, confidential divorce counselling
- Making plans for the future: for example divorce group, support person, family counselling, therapy...
- Also more general information; beginnings of divorce groups, service guidance etc.
- Different stages of divorce
  - Threat of divorce → repairing the relationship, weighing the options
  - Active divorce crisis → emotional processing of crisis, divorce and changing fatherhood
  - After the divorce → changes in circumstances, coping with everyday life, psychological coping

## Divorce goups

- Trained group leader
- 10 times, 5-8 participants
- Goals:
  - Face and accept the situation
  - Recognize and name emotions
  - Improving selfconfidence
  - Relationship with children
  - Awareness of rights
  - Analyzing the reasons for the divorce
  - Finding sources of well-being
  - Orientation to the future
  - Creating a support network



## Divorce groups

- Group leader
  - Are trained for the group leading
  - Many of them are professionals of social- and health work
  - Long experience and commitment to leading the group
- Over 30 divorce groups / year.
  - Groups are located all over Finland.
  - Groups in English and in Arabic
  - Also online divorce groups by Teams



## Support person / peer support (EETU)

- A coached peer, a man who went through a divorce and got over it:
  - Helps to get over the worst stages of crises
  - Listens, answers, understands
  - Available, present and support the divorced man
  - Strenghten self-respect and confidence, encourage
  - Experience of survival in divorce crises
  - Support meetings 3 times, if necessary another 3 times
  - Meetings in a neutral environment, cafe etc.

## **Erosta Elossa-online support**

- Erosta Elossa online support
  - Anonymously, but participation requires registration with a pseudonym
- Erosta Elossa -chat
  - A live group run by support person. Men can talk about their experiences in a divorce situation with somene who understands
- Erosta Elossa open discussion group
  - All registered men can participate and discuss issues related to the divorce crisis.
- Erosta Elossa professional support
  - With divorce counsellor. By messaging or by individual chat

# Men of Action - Low-threshold peer group activities for men



#### **Men of Action**

- Supporting social activities and well-being through peer network
- A chance to work as a volunteer and peer support person
- Ideas for groups come from the participants
- Originally funded from 2018 to 2020 with two employees
- At the moment based on volunteer work, further funding being applied



## **Fundamentals of Peer Group Action**

 Men themselves form the core of activities, both as sources of ideas and executors

Men act both as receivers and providers

• The level of organization must reflect the needs of the group.

 Meanwhile activities must stay at a manageable level to not exhaust the group organizer



## The Role of the Peer Support Mentor

- To have a clear idea for group
- To shape the idea into practical action
- To start and collect members for the group
- Maintain and support the group during its run
- Keep men enthusiastic about the group
- To collect structured feedback at the end



#### The Role of Personal Enthusiasm

- The energy and enthusiasm of the person running the group is essential key element
- Thus it is fundamental to start a group you yourself would love to take part in

### The Core Principles

- Men as a point of reference Men themselves are the best experts when it comes to understanding the conditions, challenges and possibilities in the life of men.
- Men as sources of knowledge and action. Activities are based on the interests and needs of the participants.
- All kinds of men are welcome to join.
- Volunteer work is unpaid being part of a community, being helpful to others, enjoying activities and giving and receiving mental support are the rewards
- Confidentiality all information shared and learned during the meetings is strictly confidental
- Equality and neutrality Social status, personal situation, ethnic background and sexual orientation are not dividing aspects. Honesty, fair treatment, empathizing with others and helpfulness when asked are the binding values.
- Non-professionality Peer activities and support land somewhere between personal friendship and professional support. A peer is not a therapist, expert or authority.

## Support for fathers of families with depressive symptoms



Apua isille masennusoireisiin tai niiden kohtaamiseen perheessä

## Masi – depression support for fathers

- Promotes fathers' well-being in families where either parent has depressive symptoms
- Especially for fathers with small children
- Provides ways to maintain control over one's life as well as the support for fatherhood in a challenging situation
- Phone, email, Teams, face-to-face, online course
- Guided peer groups
- Cooperation with public sector and third sector
- Consulting and training professionals



## The Center of Expertise for Men's Work

## miestyön osaamiskeskus tutkii, kehittää ja kouluttaa

- A unit specializing in development and training activities
- The aim is to strengthen the skills related to men's work in the social, health, education and youth work sectors.
- Training and development projects with various cooperation networks.

## Support fot fathers and professionals working with fathers



isyys kuulluksi, näkyväksi ja osallistuvaksi



## Yearly theme weeks and campaigns





## **Examples / online channels**

- Online courses: <a href="https://www.hyvakysymys.fi/?s=miessakit">https://www.hyvakysymys.fi/?s=miessakit</a>
- Chats, forums: <a href="https://tukinet.net/toimijat/miessakit-ry/">https://tukinet.net/toimijat/miessakit-ry/</a>
- Youtube channel explanatory videos: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P11NkyWTTCY&list=PL5pXyfBFaf1xJwv2VnbwdOS0lqitddhxV</u>
- Instagram: <a href="https://www.instagram.com/miessakit/">https://www.instagram.com/miessakit/</a>
- Facebook: <a href="https://www.facebook.com/search/top?q=miessakit%20ry">https://www.facebook.com/search/top?q=miessakit%20ry</a>
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